MODULE FOR ENGLISH GRAMMAR:

Mood of Verbs
(Indicative, Imperative, Subjunctive)

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What is Mood in English Language?

Mood is a grammatical characteristics of English verbs that expresses a speaker’s or writer’s feeling on a particular kind about the verb in the sentence in which the verbs occurs.

The category of mood is represented by grammatical forms of expressing different relationship between the subject and predicate.

The most common moods in English are “Indicative” which is much the com-

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Questions</th>
<th>Always</th>
<th>Seldom</th>
<th>Never</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Do you feel tired?</td>
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<td>2. Do you feel unhappy?</td>
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<td>3. Do you imagine your future seems hopeless?</td>
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<td>4. Do you agree when someone is cheating?</td>
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<td>5. Do you enjoy your teenage life?</td>
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<td>6. Do you have hard time making decisions?</td>
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<td>7. Do you like English subject?</td>
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<td>8. Do you give your best every time you recite in class?</td>
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<td>9. Do you ask some advices to your parents when you have problems?</td>
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<tr>
<td>10. Do you help your parents in every chores?</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
A. Look at this icons, what is the emoticons shown by each?
Write your answer on the box.

1. 
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 

B. Play the song entitled “If I Were A Boy” by Beyonce and listen to it.

The first round of the listening task should focus on appreciation.
So, just relax and listen to the song.

Now, in the second round, I want you to observe the verb in the song.
What mood of the verb is related is related in the song?
Indicative Mood

- the usual form of the verb
- States a fact or opinion
- Is used most of the time

The main rule in the indicative mood is to “be natural”. Just observe subject + verb agreement (singular subject + singular verb / plural + plural verb) and use the correct

He is an honest man.
Is Quezon City the capital of the Philippines?
Last Saturday I saw Sam and her mother.
Why are you here?

Imperative Mood

“Get plenty of rest!”

“Does the song that you listened a while ago contain verbs in indicative mood? If you are not yet sure, let us now talk about the verbs.

**Imperative mood**

- Expresses command or request
- Is used ONLY in the second person

**Look at these examples:**

- Please answer the phone.
- Keep your hands off the door
- Do your work!
- Bring your books with you.

(Understood: You bring your books with you.)

Keep in mind that when you are using imperative mood, you do not need to include the subject.

For instance, (YOU) please answer the phone.

It is always understood that when you use the imperative mood, you are referring to one an address (you).
I wish that you were summer.

Subjunctive Mood

- Is the verb form used to express a wish or something contrary to fact.
- Always use were rather than was (using verb “to be”)

Verb Form of Subjunctive

Present Subjunctive
- be, come, work,
Past Subjunctive
- were (was) came, worked
Perfect Subjunctive
- had been, had come, had been come

Look at these examples:

If I were you, I would run.
It would be better if you had brought your books.
I wish I had something to eat.

When you express a wish or something that is not actually true, use the past tense or past perfect.

Drill

A. Directions: Identify each italicized verb as indicative, imperative, or subjunctive. Put IN if the sentence is indicative, IM if imperative and SUB if subjunctive. Write your answer on the space.

_____ 1. I will go to the grocery store on the way home.
_____ 2. Stop cheating!
_____ 3. If you were to bring your dog to school, you would have to take it back home immediately.
_____ 4. Veronica answers wrong in our recitation.
_____ 5. It is important that Evangeline try to solve the problems her-
Let us go back to our question a while ago:

“What mood of the verb is represent in the song “If I Were a Boy”?

Write the lyrics phrase, underline the verb and identify the mood of each verb.

Enhancement Activities

A. Unscramble each of the clue words based on the how you understand it. Answers carefully.

UUSBIVEJTNCEO DMOO

MPIEAVIMDOO

DINEACIVET DMOO

MDOO FO REBVS

MAGAMR

B. Copy the letters in the numbered cells to other cells with the same number above. Choose any 3 of the unscrambles name and discuss it.
A. Direction: Read the sentence carefully. Write **TRUE** if the statements are **correct** and if its **not change the underlined words** to make it right. Write the answers in the space provided before each number.

1. Shemary recommended that each student takes a note.
2. I wish I was able to speak English fluently.
3. I suggests that Rachel will waits for few a minute.
4. If I was you, I will accept the offer.
5. He didn’t work harder, so he didn’t complete the task on time.

B. Direction: Identify the verbs, mood and tense used in the following sentences.

Example: Be nice, sweet child.
(verb: be, mood: imperative, tense: simple present)

1. The river flows under the bridge.
2. I will do the work tonight.
3. I would rather you stayed till tomorrow.
4. Do sit down.
5. I wish I had passed the test.

**Posttest**

Make 10 questions with mood of verbs.

**Meaningful Activity**

Choose your partner and share your favorite plays with him/her.

Determine where is the verb and identify its mood and tenses.
A. blessed
1. Crying/sad
2. Happy
3. Scared
4. angry

B. (Answers may vary)
Possible answer would be
“The singer wish that, what if she’s a boy?”
Based on the given meaning, **SUBJUNCTIVE** expresses a wish.

**DRILL ACTIVITIES**

B. Answers may vary
A. (Possible answer would be “Subjunctive Mood”)

**Line Phrase:**
If I were a boy even just for a day—(Past tense)
I would turn off my phone - (simple past tense)
If you thought I would wait for you—simple tense)
Someday you wish you were a better man- (Past tense)

**ENHANCEMENT ACTIVITIES**

A. Subjunctive Mood
1. Imperative Mood
2. Indicative Mood
3. Mood of Verbs
4. Grammar

B. “If I were you, I would spend more time studying proper grammar.”
(Answers may vary on their briefly discussion on what they chosen)

**REINFORCEMENT ACTIVITIES**

A.
1. take
2. were
3. wait
4. were & would
5. had worked & have completely

B.
1. verb: flows, mood: indicative, tense: present
2. verb: will do, mood: indicative, tense: simple future
3. verb: do sit, mood: imperative, tense: present
4. verb: wish, mood: indicative, tense: present;
   verb: had passed, mood: indicative, tense: past
5. verb: would, mood: indicative, tense: past; verb:
   stayed, mood: subjunctive, tense: simple past
MEANINGFUL ACTIVITY

Answers may vary

POST TEST

(Answers may vary)

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